**World War I or The Great War or The War to End all Wars Begins**

**What were the MAIN causes of WWI?:**M ilitarism

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A lliance

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I mperialism

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

N ationalism

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What Ignites the War?**

* Balkan Peninsula Known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of Europe
* Archduke Franz Ferdinand and wife (Heirs to Austrian Throne) assassinated by Serbian terrorist group
* Takes place in Sarajevo, Bosnia June 28, 1914.
* Austria-Hungary declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one month later

**Participants of WWI:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * Allied Powers   + Great Britain   + France   + Russia   + Italy   + Japan   + United States (1917) | * Central Powers   + Germany   + Austria-Hungary   + Ottoman Empire (Turkey) |

**Where did the fighting take place?:**

* Two Front War
  + Western Front – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Eastern Front – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What Changes were there in Warfare?**

* New technology and advances in weapons
* War tactics were not as advanced as the weapons
* Trench Warfare becomes main war tactic
* Stalemate – neither side can get an advantage, long and bloody battles without any winners

**Weapons Developed during WWI?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 3. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | 1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 3. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |