**Federalism:**

* Federalism-
  + system of government that divides the powers between central/national government and the state
* Division of Powers-
  + meaning that there are certain powers that belong to the states and certain powers that belong to the central government
* The national gov’t is a gov’t of delegated powers
* Delegated powers-
  + only have those powers granted to it in the Constitution
* There are three types of delegated powers
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Expressed Powers “enumerated powers”:**

* powers spelled out in the Constitution
* Article 1, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Coin money, regulate foreign trade and interstate commerce, declare war, and grant patents and copyrights
* Article 2, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + powers to the president- commander in chief, pardon, appoint federal judges
* Article 3
  + gives powers to the judicial branch

**Implied Powers:**

* not expressly stated in the Constitution but are reasonably suggested or implied by the expressed
  + This is found in the necessary and proper clause or the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_clause
  + Examples:
    - prohibit racial discrimination in restaurants, theaters, hotels- falls under power to regulate interstate commerce
* implied powers help the expressed powers

**Inherent Powers:**

* belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government because it is the government of a sovereign state within the world community (not expressly stated in the constitution).
  + Power to regulate immigration
  + Deport undocumented aliens
  + Acquire territory
  + These powers exist because the gov’t of the US exists

**Reserved Powers:**

* powers to the states (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment)
  + education
  + license requirements
  + regulate alcoholic beverages
  + conduct elections

**Exclusive Powers:**

* powers that can only be exercised by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
  + coin money
  + declare war
  + regulate interstate and foreign trade
  + foreign relations

**Concurrent Powers:**

* powers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the national and state governments
  + taxes
  + establish courts
  + define crimes

**Supremacy Clause:**

* Article 6 declares the Constitution to be the Supreme Law of the Land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws cannot be in violation of the Constitution.