**AMENDMENTS 11-14:**

* Amendments 11 – 27 were added from 1795 to 1992
* Amendments reflect the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Constitution
* Amendments reinforce the ways the Constitution meets the changing needs of society

**AMENDMENT 11: LAWSUITS AGAINST STATES- 1795:**

* Article 3, Section 2 of the Constitution modified by Congress:
* Judicial power does not extend to any lawsuit prosecuted against the U.S. by citizens of another state or foreign country
* ***In other words…*** 
  + Federal courts have the authority to hear cases in law and equity brought by private citizens against states.
  + States do not enjoy sovereign \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from suits made by citizens of other states in federal court.

**AMENDMENT 12: ELECTION OF EXECUTIVES – 1804**

* Portion of Article 2, Section 1 modified by Congress
* This Amendment prevents a repeat of the Election of 1800 –When a tie forced 36 votes by the House to establish Jefferson as President
* It calls for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to vote for both a President and Vice President

**AMENDMENT 13: SLAVERY ABOLISHED – 1865**

* A portion of Article 4, Section 2 modified by Congress
  + *“Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction”*

**AMENDMENT 14: CIVIL RIGHTS – 1868**

* Article 1, Section 2 was modified by Congress
* Rights extend to all persons
* House of Reps apportioned counting whole persons
* No person can hold office who has supported rebellions
* Public debt realized due to lost slaves are not valid
* ***In other words…***
  + Four principles were asserted in the text of the 14th amendment. They were:
  + State and federal citizenship for all persons regardless of race \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ born and naturalized in the United States was reaffirmed.
  + No state would be allowed to abridge the "privileges and immunities" of citizens.
  + No person was allowed to be deprived of life, liberty,or property without “due process of law.”
  + No person could be denied
    - "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_protection of the laws."