**Post War Economy and Fear**

**What were the Causes of the Red Scare?**

* **# 1 A Downturn in the Economy**
  + Economy slowed
  + Returning soldiers were unemployed
  + Inflation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Cost of living increased
* **# 2 Labor unrest and Strikes**
  + During war labor received temporary gains
  + High unemployment
  + Workers go on strike!
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ associated with labor movement

**Important Strikes:**

* 1919
* Seattle General Strike
* Boston Police Strike
* United Mine Workers Steel Strike
* All end in taking power from unions
* Unions = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Who is to blame for the labor unrest?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**New Enemy:**

* Bolshevik Revolution 1917
* Communist take over of Russia
* Americans fear communism will infiltrate our country

**100 % Americanism:**

* War hatred of Germans leads to growth of idea
* Celebrates all things American
* Attacks foreign people and ideas

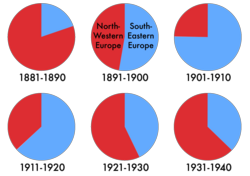
**The Red Scare:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**How does the Red Scare impact immigrants?**

* # 1 Deportation
* # 2 Anti-Immigrant Laws
  + Emergency Quota Act of 1921
    - sets a quota
  + National Origins Act of 1924
    - harsher quota
    - 2% of # of people from that country living in US in 1890

**Impact**



**How does the Red Scare impact Americans?**

* **Civil Liberties Abused**
  + Palmer Raids
    - anti-Communist campaign
    - Attack on suspected radicals
    - Arrested 4000+

**What role did the KKK Play?**

* Reemerges \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than ever
* Original target African Americans
* Now includes: Jews, Catholics, Radicals, Immigrants
* Native white, Protestant Supremacy

**How is the trial of Sacco and Vanzetti an example of nativism?**

* Arrested for armed robbery and murder
* Italian immigrants and anarchists
* Convicted on weak evidence
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1927