1. After the fall of the Roman Empire Western Europe enters into a period in history known as the Dark Ages (Middle Ages, Medieval) this period dates from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. The Frankish king that united most of Western Europe after the fall of the Roman Empire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Upon his death, his kingdom was split and this lack of a central government fostered the age of rule known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. In your own words define the concept of feudalism. Please include the terms vassal and fief or manor.
5. What were the steps in becoming a Knight? What takes place in each step?
6. Name the three masters a Knight must serve.
7. What is chivalry? Is chivalry dead?
8. Why was religion such a powerful unifying force during Medieval times?
9. Define Cannon Law. Then explain how it gave power to the church.
10. Give a description of a typical Gothic Cathedral. What are things that they all have in common?
11. How did the practice of the Pope crowning the kings give authority over the monarchs?
12. What was the purpose of the Inquisition? What is Heresy? What could happen to a person if they were found guilty of Heresy?
13. Explain why Jerusalem is considered holy to Christians, Muslims and Jews.
14. Who was the person that called out to the Christians of Western Europe to go and fight in the crusades? What did he promise?
15. List a few reasons why people would fight in the crusades.
16. Give a brief description of the three main Crusades. Who were involved, historical figures and final outcomes?

 1st-

 2nd-

 3rd-

 4th-

1. What were some positive effects that came out of the Crusades? (For Western Europe)
2. Who was the first King of England? Where did he come from and how did he keep his power?
3. How did the English system of common law work?
4. What was the original intent of the Magna Carta? What later purpose did it serve?
5. What are the two branches of the English Parliament and what type of people made up each branch?
6. What was Thomas Aquines Known for?
7. Briefly summarize the Hundred Years War.

Who vs. Who

Outcomes

1. Describe the impact that the English Longbow had on Medieval warfare.
2. Who was Joan of Arc? What happened to her?