**The “Final Solution”**

* Hitler’s plan for the Jews was \_\_\_\_\_\_ set from the beginning
* It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over time

**4 Stages of the Holocaust**

* Identification
* Expropriation
* Concentration
* Extermination

**Identification**

* First step seems harmless
* Identifies the “enemy”

**Nuremberg Laws 1935**

* Reich Citizenship Law

 - Jews are no longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* The Nuremberg Law for the Protection of Blood and German Honor

 - no marriage between German and Jew

 - No Jew can employ in their household a German woman under the age of 45

 - Jews cannot fly the German Flag

**WHO?**

* Jews- 6 million died
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others died

 - Mentally and Physically Handicapped

 - Gypsies (Roma)

 - Russians

 - Poles

 - Slavs

 - Homosexuals

 - Jehovah Witnesses

 - Political enemies

**Expropriation**

* Taking the Jewish Wealth
* Jews lost their jobs
* Businesses were taken from them
* Special taxes were placed on them

**Kristallnacht**

* Nov. 9-11 1938: The Night of Broken Glass
* Germans destroy Jewish

 - Synagogues

 - Businesses

 - Cemeteries

* Thousands sent to Dachau
* Turning Point

**Concentration**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established in E. Europe to isolate the Jews
* After war began
* Located near rail lines
* Walled in and entrances guarded
* Death rate skyrockets from starvation and disease

**Einzatsgruppen**

* Mobile killing units
* Follows invasion of Russia in 1941
* Shot Jews and disposed of bodies in mass graves
* Process ends due to

 - Effect on German soldiers

 - Not efficient enough

* Single largest massacre occurred in Babi Yar just outside of Kiev \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jewish men, women, and children are killed

**Extermination:**

* Wannsee Conference
* Transported to camps
* Gassed and bodies cremated

**Impact of the Holocaust**

* Nuremberg Trials

 - Nazi war criminals put on trial

 - Crimes against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Jewish Homeland of Israel

 - UN establishes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_